

> KGS SERIES

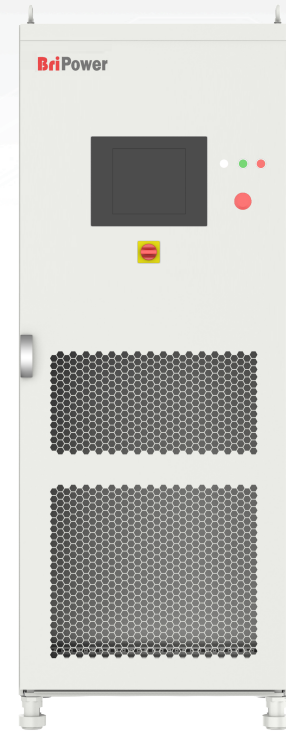
SIC AC/DC POWER SOURCE & LOAD

The BriPower KGS series is a high-performance AC/DC power source/load, using SiC MOSFET PWM technology, which contains multi output power levels from 15kVA to 1080kVA. With an output frequency range from DC to 5kHz, max output 450VL-N.

KGS series uses bi-directional design, which makes it possible to be used as grid simulator to test distributed generation systems. KGS Series is well suited for aerospace applications. Remote control interfaces and SCPI command language are provided for easy integration into ATE systems.

KGS series adopts dual DSP+FPGA design, with powerful calculation and control capabilities, and can display and save measured values at 10k/s sampling. The KGS series adopts optical fiber communication and performs multiple monitoring and protection of all main components, communication connections and systems. It is a reliable power supply product.

With touch panel on the front panel, users can control the power source through GUI software. System status indicators and emergency stop button are installed on the front panel. RS485, LAN and analog control interfaces are available for automated test applications.



> Features

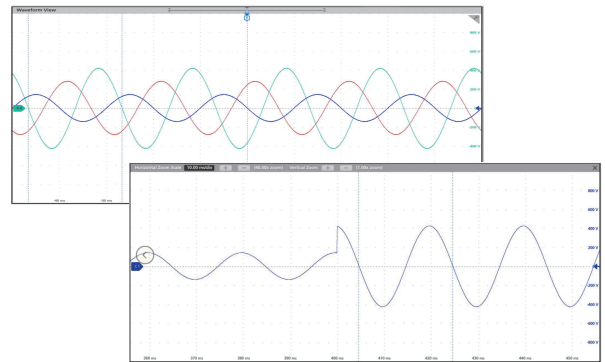
- Modular design, output power from 15kVA to 1080kVA
- Bi-directional AC/DC power source, seamless transition between source and sink modes
- Regenerative AC/DC load function
- Output: AC, DC, AC+DC
- Independent three-phase output, which can be configured as single-phase output
- Max output 450V L-N within output frequency range from DC to 5kHz
- Frequency Range: DC~ 5kHz max
- Up to 100th harmonic waveform generation, interharmonic generation
- Trigger out, TTL signal output for voltage or frequency change
- AC output, ON/OFF output phase angle can be programmed
- Using true current feedback control when working in CC mode
- RLC Load Simulation & RCD Load Simulation
- Current limit can be programmed, output can be shorted for short circuit test
- Bi-Polar DC Source (-BP option)
- Analog signal input for use as a power amplifier (delay $\leq 20\mu\text{s}$)
- 30 Built-in harmonic waveforms
- Soft start: effectively restrain the impulse current when power on
- TFT-Touch panel operation
- Master-Slave interface
- LAN, RS485, Analog control interface
- Emergency stop button and indicators on front panel
- Mod-bus/ASCII protocols
- CE conformity
- 13 months warranty

> Grid Simulation

KGS series is comprehensive, fast dynamic grid simulator for distributed generation system testing, such as the electrical characteristics of energy storage PCS, PV inverter, etc. The simulation functions include voltage and frequency fluctuation, voltage drop, high voltage ride through, low/zero voltage drop, three-phase unbalance, harmonic and inter-harmonic etc. The KGS series meets the requirements of grid tied DG regulations testing, such as: grid voltage abnormality test, grid frequency abnormality test, high voltage ride through test, low/zero voltage ride through test, anti-islanding test, etc. KGS series provides GUI software to simulate various real-world power grid operating conditions.

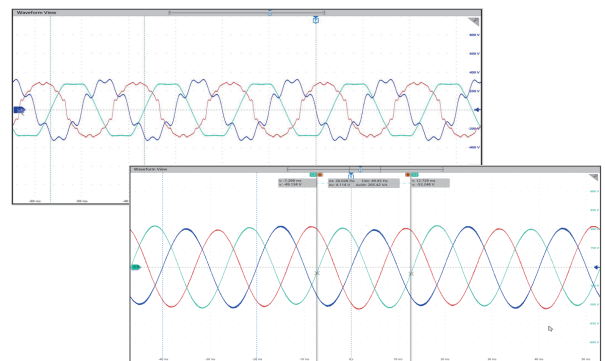
- **Voltage/frequency sequence programming**

The KGS series provides voltage and frequency sequence programming function. The parameters such as output voltage, frequency, slew rate, ON/ OFF output phase angle, duration time, switching time are programmable, and three phases are independent for settings.



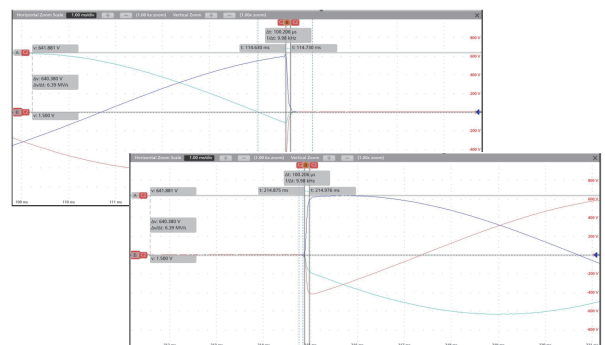
- **Harmonic and inter-harmonic waveforms**

Dual DSP+FPGA technology is used in KGS series to generate up to 100th harmonic. KGS series supports inter-harmonics editing. Users can program the phase angle and amplitude of the harmonic through the GUI, allowing generate three-phase harmonic/inter harmonic waveforms independently.



- **Fast dynamic — Voltage drop simulation (LVRT test)**

KGS series provides firmware and software support for low/zero voltage ride through tests.

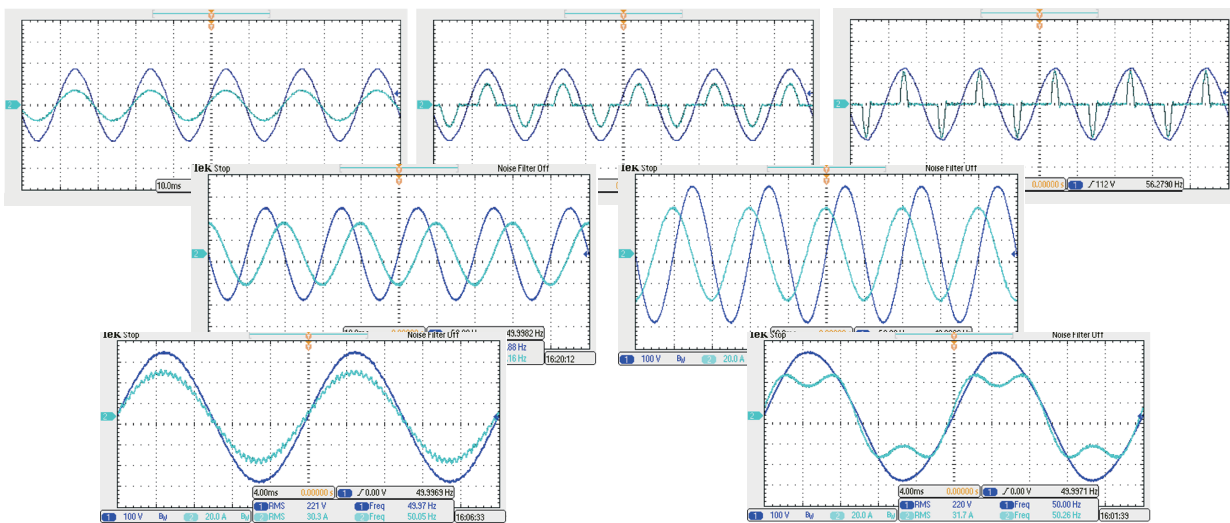


Note: above test waveforms were measured under resistive load.

➤ Re-generative AC Load¹

In the regenerative AC load mode, CR mode, Rectifier mode, and CC/CP phase lead/lag mode are available. CR mode is used to simulate three-phase resistive loads, the CR mode and three-phase resistance parameters can be set through the panel and can realize the program of resistance sequence. Rectifier mode can be used to simulate non-linear loads, the CC/CP mode and CF (setting range: 1.414~3) parameters can be set through the panel. In CC Mode, it supports current and phase angle configuration, with a phase angle range of -360° to $+360^{\circ}$ to accurately simulate a full range of leading or lagging capacitive and inductive load characteristics; it also supports User-Defined Waveform input for advanced simulation of complex non-linear current loads. In CP Mode, the system utilizes a control architecture based on the independent and direct configuration of Active Power (P) and Reactive Power (Q), enabling intuitive and efficient four-quadrant power decoupled control.

Regenerative DC electronic load mode is also available with the KGS series, which provides CV, CC, CP, and CR operation modes.



➤ Current Source Mode

The KGS Series uses true current feedback control when working in Current source mode. It is different from power supplies using voltage feedback with constant current mode, which is called voltage controlled current. The voltage controlled current power supplies maintain setting current value by adjusting output voltage and have relatively long response time to sudden impedance changes, which typically results in dynamic current overshoot or undershoot as the load impedance changes. KGS series working in CC mode does not have such problem and will always maintain the current at the setting value, regardless of transient load conditions.

➤ Bi-Polar DC Source (-BP option)

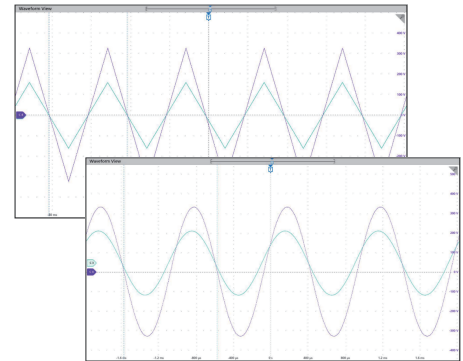
The KGS series supports bipolar DC output functionality, offering both two-port and three-port connection modes to accommodate diverse testing and application requirements.

In two-port mode, users can flexibly select any two phases from the ABC three-phase system as output terminals and set their voltage polarity via software. For instance, phase A can be configured as the positive voltage output and phase B as the negative voltage output. The output polarity can be easily reversed by reconfiguring phase A as negative and phase B as positive, enabling rapid polarity switching. In three-port mode, phase A serves as the positive voltage output terminal, phase B as the negative voltage output terminal, while the neutral terminals of phases A and B are connected together to serve as the protective earth (PE). This mode supports independent setting of positive and negative output voltages, allowing for either equal or unequal magnitude outputs, thus providing enhanced flexibility in voltage configuration.

¹ KGS can still output a stable and reliable current waveform even when the input voltage is not pure sine wave or the sine wave has large distortion.

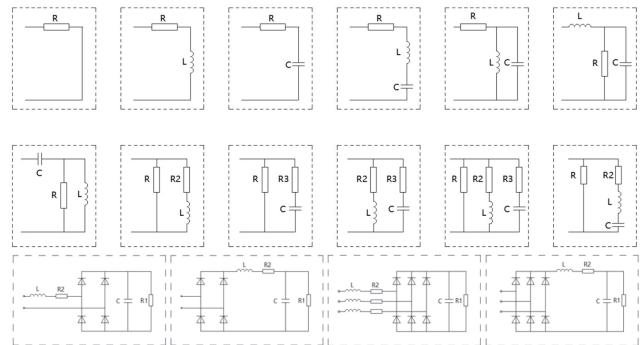
➤ Power Amplifier Function (analog signal input)

The KGS is a power amplifier with high dynamic response and bandwidth. The delay between input external signal and power source output $\leq 20 \mu\text{s}$.



➤ RLC/RCD Load Simulation

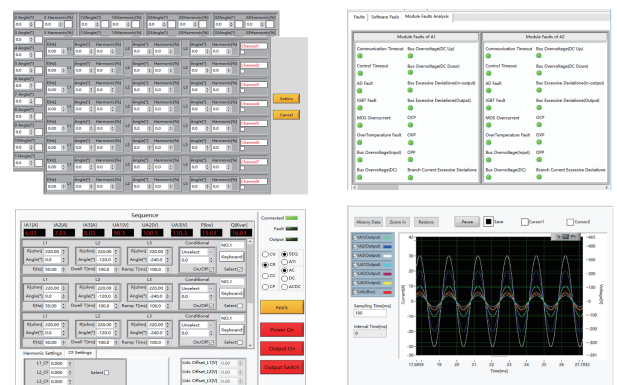
The KGS series provides RLC load simulation mode, which simulates the impedance of the combinations of R, L and C components. The three phases are independently programmable, and the R, L, C values can be set respectively. KGS provides RCD non-linear load simulation function for testing UPS power supplies, inverters, etc. The KGS has four built-in RCD electrical topologies, 3-phase independently programmable, with individually programmable R, L and C parameter values.



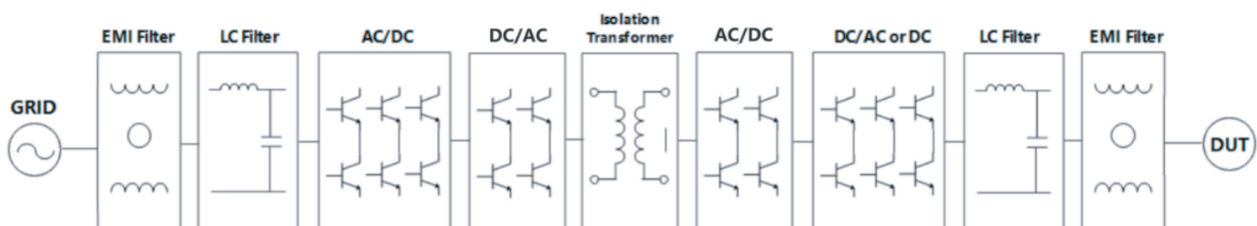
➤ Graphical User Interface

GUI software is installed in front touch panel, which uses Windows OS. The software provides following functions:

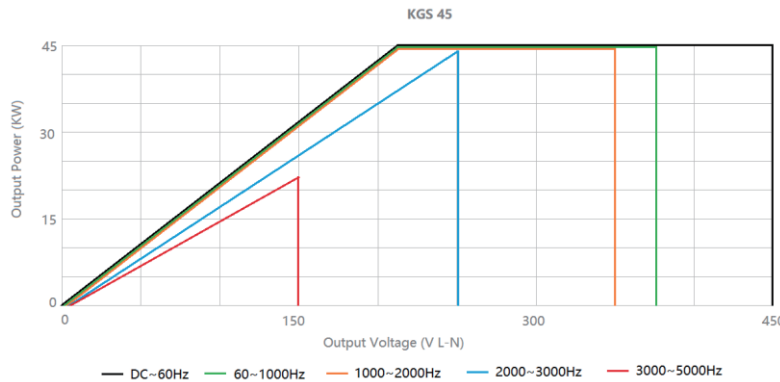
- Output limits and settings
- Sequence output settings: The output phase voltage, angle, frequency, ON/OFF phase angle, dwell time, switching time and other parameters of the power supply can be set.
- Real time display measurements: voltage, current, power, etc.
- Generate harmonic and inter-harmonic waveforms: Up to 100th harmonic waveform generation, inter-harmonic generation
- Capture, display and save output voltage and current waveforms
- Display power source faults

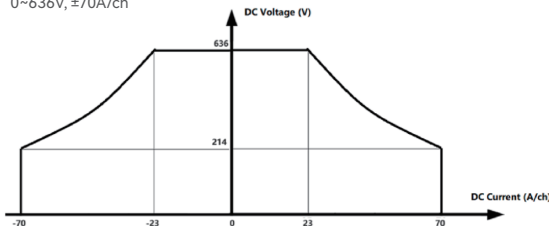


➤ Block Diagram



> General Specification

AC input	
Voltage	3P+N+PE, 380VLL±10%(std)
Frequency	47-63Hz
Efficiency	≥85%
Power Factor	0.99
THDi	<3%FS
Output	
Output Modes	AC, DC, or AC+DC
Power Level	From 15kVA to 1080kVA
Load Regulation	0.1%FS
Line Regulation	0.1%FS
AC Output	
Voltage & Current Range (max output per 15KW module)	Max 450V L-N, 70A @ DC~65Hz Max 375V L-N, 70A @ 65~1000Hz Max 350V L-N, 70A @ 1000~2000Hz Max 250V L-N, 60A @ 2000~3000Hz Max 150V L-N, 50A @ 3000~5000Hz
	
Phase Angle Range	Phase B/C relative to phase A, 0.0~360.0°
Frequency Range	DC ~5000Hz
Small signal bandwidth	10kHz
THD	<0.3% @15~50Hz (measured at 250V L-N, Resistive Load) <0.4% @50~500Hz (measured at 250V L-N, Resistive Load) <0.7% @500~2000Hz (measured at 250V L-N, Resistive Load) <1% @2000~4000Hz (measured at 100V L-N, Resistive Load) <2% @4000~5000Hz (measured at 100V L-N, Resistive Load)
THD	Up to 100th @50/60Hz Harmonic accuracy: 1%FS Within 50th: total harmonic content ≤ 100%; Within 100th: total harmonic content ≤ 30%
Voltage Slew Rate	≥5V/us
Current Slew Rate	≥0.5A/us
Current Peak Factor	1 ~ 3
Power Accuracy	DC~45Hz: 0.3%FS; 45~70Hz: 0.1%FS; 70~2KHz: 0.3%FS
Voltage Accuracy	DC~45Hz: 0.2%FS; 45~70Hz: 0.1%FS; 70~2KHz: 0.2%FS
Current Accuracy	DC~45Hz: 0.3%FS; 45~70Hz: 0.1%FS; 70~2KHz: 0.3%FS
Frequency Accuracy	0.01%FS+0.01Hz
Phase Angle Accuracy	DC~45Hz: <1°; 45~70Hz: <0.1°; 70~2KHz: <1°
Power Resolution	0.001kW
Voltage Resolution	0.1V
Current Resolution	0.01A
Frequency Resolution	0.01Hz (~100Hz); 0.05Hz (>100Hz)

DC Output	
Voltage & Current Range (max output per 15KW module)	0~636V, ±70A/ch  <p>The graph shows DC Voltage (V) on the y-axis and DC Current (A/ch) on the x-axis. The y-axis has markers at 214 and 636. The x-axis has markers at -70, -23, 0, 23, and 70. The curve shows a peak voltage of 636V at 0A current, and a voltage of 214V at ±70A current.</p>
Voltage Accuracy	0.1%FS
Current Accuracy	0.1%FS
Voltage Ripple	0.1%FS
AC+DC Mode	Max Power, Voltage and Current are the same as DC Mode
RLC/RCD Load Simulation ²	
R	Range: 0.1~1000Ω. Resolution: 0.1Ω. Accuracy: ±0.1%FS
L	Range: 0.01~500mH. Resolution: 0.01mH. Accuracy: ±0.1%FS
C	Range: 0.001~50mF. Resolution: 1uF. Accuracy: ±0.1%FS
Others	
Standard Interface	LAN/RS485/ATI
Protection	OVP, OCP, OPP, OTP
IP Ingress protection	IP21
CE Conformity	EN 62040-1, EN 62040-2
Cooling	Forced Air Cooling
Temperature	Operating: 0~40°C Storage: -20~85°C
Operating Humidity	20~90%RH (None Condensing)

> Standard Models Specification

Model	Output Power	Max AC Output	Max DC Output	Dimension (W*D*H mm)	Weight(kg)
KGS 15	15kVA	450V L-N, 70A	0~636V, ±70A	800*900*1100	300
KGS 45	45kVA	450V L-N, 70A/ph	0~636V, ±70A	800*900*1500	460
KGS 90	90kVA	450V L-N, 140A/ph	0~636V, ±140A	900*900*2200	900
KGS 135	135kVA	450V L-N, 210A/ph	0~636V, ±210A	1600*900*1800	1050
KGS 180	180kVA	450V L-N, 280A/ph	0~636V, ±280A	1600*900*2200	1200
KGS 270	270kVA	450V L-N, 420A/ph	0~636V, ±420A	2400*900*2200	1800
KGS 360	360kVA	450V L-N, 560A/ph	0~636V, ±560A	3200*900*2200	2400
KGS 450	450kVA	450V L-N, 700A/ph	0~636V, ±700A	4000*900*2200	2900
KGS 540	540kVA	450V L-N, 840A/ph	0~636V, ±840A	4800*900*2200	3600

Note: Total weight < 1400KG, the cabinet bottom is wheel structure; otherwise, it is channel steel structure.
 The current above is the 3-phase output current, when configured as single-phase output, the output current extended to 3 times.

> Options

-BP	Bi-Polar DC Source
-HV900	Increase output voltage to 900V L-N, consult factory

> AC Input Configuration³

Please specify the input voltage (L-L)
 /380, Input Voltage 380VLL±10%, 3P+N+PE/3P+PE
 /400, Input Voltage 400VLL±10%, 3P+N+PE/3P+PE
 /480, Input Voltage 480VLL±10%, 3P+N+PE/3P+PE

². Measured at 50/60Hz.

³. Other AC input is available, please consult factory.

> Model Configuration

KGS AAA-BBB/CCC
 AAA: Power, kVA
 BBB: Option
 CCC: Input configuration